

Package ‘fastverse’

November 16, 2022

Title A Suite of High-Performance Packages for Statistics and Data Manipulation

Version 0.3.0

Description Easy installation, loading and management, of high-performance packages for statistical computing and data manipulation in R.

The core 'fastverse' consists of 4 packages: 'data.table', 'collapse', 'kit' and 'magrittr', that jointly only depend on 'Rcpp'.

The 'fastverse' can be freely and permanently extended with additional packages, both globally or for individual projects.

Separate package verses can also be created. Fast packages for many common tasks such as time series, dates and times, strings, spatial data, statistics, data serialization, larger-than-memory processing, and compilation of R code are listed in the README file:

<<https://github.com/fastverse/fastverse#suggested-extensions>>.

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Encoding UTF-8

Imports data.table, collapse, kit, magrittr

Suggests matrixStats, Rfast, arrow, duckdb, qs, fst, xts, roll, anytime, fasttime, stringi, stringfish, coop, rraply, geos, lubridate, knitr, rmarkdown

URL <https://fastverse.github.io/fastverse/>,
<https://fastverse.r-universe.dev/>, <https://github.com/fastverse>

BugReports <https://github.com/fastverse/fastverse/issues>

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| fastverse | <i>The fastverse</i> |
|-----------|----------------------|

Description

The *fastverse* is an extensible suite of R packages, developed independently by various people, that jointly contribute to the objectives of:

1. Speeding up R through heavy use of compiled code (C, C++, Fortran)
2. Enabling more complex statistical and data manipulation operations in R
3. Reducing the number of dependencies required for advanced computing in R

Inspired by the *tidyverse* package, the *fastverse* package is a flexible package loader and manager that allows users to put together their own ‘verses’ of packages and load them with `library(fastverse)`.

fastverse installs 4 core packages (`data.table`, `collapse`, `kit` and `magrittr`) that provide native C/C++ code of proven quality, work well together, and enable complex statistical computing and data manipulation - with only Rcpp as an additional dependency.

fastverse also allows users to freely (and permanently) extend or reduce the number of packages in the *fastverse*. An overview of high-performing packages for various common tasks is provided in the [README](#) file. An overview of the package and the different ways to extend the *fastverse* is provided in the [vignette](#).

Functions in the fastverse Package

Functions to extend or reduce the number of packages in the *fastverse* - either for the session or permanently - and to restore defaults.

```
fastverse_extend()
fastverse_detach()
fastverse_reset()
```

Function to display conflicts for *fastverse* packages (or any other attached packages)

`fastverse_conflicts()`

Function to update *fastverse* packages (and dependencies) and install (missing) packages

`fastverse_update()`

`fastverse_install()`

Utilities to retrieve the names of *fastverse* packages (and dependencies), their update status, and produce a situation report

`fastverse_packages()`

`fastverse_deps()`

`fastverse_sitrep()`

Function to create a fully separate extensible meta-package/verse like *fastverse*

`fastverse_child()`

fastverse Options

- `options(fastverse.quiet = TRUE)` will disable all automatic messages (including conflict reporting) when calling `library(fastvrsers)`, `fastverse_extend`, `fastverse_update(install = TRUE)` and `fastverse_install`.
- `options(fastverse.styling = FALSE)` will disable all styling applied to text printed to the console.
- `options(fastverse.extend = c(...))` can be set before calling `library(fastvrsers)` to extend the *fastverse* with some packages for the session. The same can be done with the `fastverse_extend` function after `library(fastvrsers)`, which will also populate `options("fastverse.extend")`.
- `options(fastverse.install = TRUE)` can be set before `library(fastverse)` to install any missing packages beforehand. See also `fastverse_install`.

fastverse Harmonizations

There are 2 internal clashes between `collapse::funique` and `kit::funique`, and `collapse::fdroplevels` and `data.table::fdroplevels`. The *collapse* versions take precedence in both cases as they provide greater performance.

fastverse_child

Create a new (descendant) verse of packages

Description

Creates and installs a fully customizable descendant verse of packages that is itself extensible and inherits 90% of the functionality of the *fastverse* package.

Usage

```
fastverse_child(
  name,
  title,
  pkg,
  maintainer,
  version = "0.1.0",
  dir = ".",
  theme = c("fastverse", "tidyverse"),
  install = TRUE,
  keep.dir = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------|--|
| name | character. The name of the child-verse e.g. 'myMLverse'. |
| title | character. The title of the child-verse e.g. 'My Machine Learning Verse'. |
| pkg | character. A vector of core packages for the new verse. |
| maintainer | character. A quoted person statement giving the package maintainer. If you do not intend to substantially modify the code of the resulting source package, <code>role = "cre"</code> is appropriate. See Examples. |
| version | character. A quoted version number for the new package. |
| dir | character. The directory in which a source directory <code>dir/name</code> for the package will be created. |
| theme | character. Set the colour-theme for text printed to the console. The options are "fastverse" or "tidyverse". |
| install | logical. TRUE installs the package using <code>install.packages(dir/name, repos = NULL, type = "source", ...)</code> . |
| keep.dir | logical. FALSE will remove the source directory (<code>dir/name</code>) again after installation. |
| ... | further arguments to <code>install.packages</code> . |

Details

This function creates and installs a source package according to the users specification. For that it downloads the 'child' branch of the [GitHub repository](#), which was specifically set up to produce a new verse, unzips it into a source directory, and substitutes the user inputs into the files. The package is then installed from source, and (optionally) the source directory is removed again.

fastverse children inherit 90% of the functionality of the *fastverse* package: they are not permanently globally extensible and can not bear children themselves, but can be configured for projects (using a `.name` config file) and extended in the session. Use of this function requires an internet connection but no additional R packages (like `devtools`, `remotes` or `roxygen2`).

Value

`fastverse_child` returns NULL invisibly.

See Also

[fastverse_extend](#), [fastverse](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:

fastverse_child(
  name = "tsverse",
  title = "Time Series Package Verse",
  pkg = c("xts", "roll", "zoo", "tsbox", "urca", "tseries", "tsutils", "forecast"),
  maintainer = 'person("GivenName", "FamilyName", role = "cre", email = "your@email.com")',
  dir = "C:/Users/.../Documents",
  theme = "tidyverse")

## End(Not run)
```

fastverse_conflicts *Conflicts between the fastverse and other packages*

Description

This function lists all the conflicts among *fastverse* packages and between *fastverse* packages and other attached packages. It can also be used to check conflicts for any other attached packages.

Usage

```
fastverse_conflicts(pkg = fastverse_packages())
```

Arguments

pkg character. A vector of packages to check conflicts for. The default is all *fastverse* packages.

Details

There are 2 internal conflict in the core *fastverse* which are not displayed by `fastverse_conflicts()`:

- `collapse::funique` masks `kit::funique`. If both packages are detached, *collapse* is attached after *kit*. In general, the *collapse* version is faster and supports unique rows on selected columns, as well as sorted unique values with option `sort = TRUE`. The *kit* version is also very fast and additionally supports matrices.
- `collapse::fdroplevels` masks `data.table::fdroplevels`. The former is faster and supports arbitrary data structures, whereas the latter has options to exclude certain levels from being dropped.

Value

An object of class 'fastverse_conflicts': A named list of character vectors where the names are the conflicted objects, and the content are the names of the package namespaces containing the object, in the order they appear on the [search](#) path.

See Also

[fastverse](#)

Examples

```
# Check conflicts between fastverse packages and all attached packages
fastverse_conflicts()

# Check conflicts among all attached packages
fastverse_conflicts(rm_stub(search()[-1], "package:"))
```

| | |
|----------------|--|
| fastverse_deps | <i>List all fastverse dependencies</i> |
|----------------|--|

Description

Lists all *fastverse* dependencies and the local and repository (e.g. CRAN) versions of packages and dependencies.

Usage

```
fastverse_deps(
  pkg = fastverse_packages(),
  recursive = FALSE,
  repos = getOption("repos"),
  include.self = FALSE,
  check.deps = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|---|
| pkg | character vector of packages to check dependencies and versions of. The default is all <i>fastverse</i> packages. |
| recursive | logical. TRUE recursively determines all packages required to operate these packages. FALSE will only list the packages and their direct dependencies. |
| repos | character vector. Base URL(s) of the repositories to use, e.g., the URL of a CRAN mirror such as "https://cloud.r-project.org". The macro <code>.fastverse_repos</code> contains the URL of the fastverse r-universe server to check/install the development version of packages. |
| include.self | logical. TRUE also includes the <i>fastverse</i> package and checks against the repository version. |

check.deps logical. FALSE will not determine dependencies but only display the update status of packages in pkg.

Value

A data frame giving the package names, the repository and local version, and a logical variable stating whether the local version is behind the repository version.

See Also

[fastverse_sitrep](#), [fastverse](#)

| | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|
| fastverse_detach | <i>Detach (fastverse) packages</i> |
|------------------|------------------------------------|

Description

Detaches (*fastverse*) packages, removing them from the [search](#) path.

Usage

```
fastverse_detach(
  ...,
  unload = FALSE,
  force = FALSE,
  include.self = TRUE,
  session = FALSE,
  permanent = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|--|
| ... | comma-separated package names, quoted or unquoted, or vectors of package names. If left empty, all packages returned by fastverse_packages are detached. |
| unload | logical. TRUE also unloads the packages using <code>detach(name, unload = TRUE)</code> . |
| force | logical. should a <i>fastverse</i> package be detached / unloaded even though other attached packages depend on it? |
| include.self | logical. TRUE also includes the fastverse package - only applicable if ... is left empty. |
| session | logical. TRUE also removes the packages from <code>options("fastverse.extend")</code> , so they will not be attached again with <code>library(fastverse)</code> in the current session. If ... is left empty and <code>include.self = TRUE</code> , this will clear all <i>fastverse</i> options set for the session. |

permanent logical. if . . . are used to detach certain packages, permanent = TRUE will disable them being loaded the next time the *fastverse* is loaded. This is implemented via a config file saved to the package directory. Core *fastverse* packages can also be detached in this way. To add a package again use `extend_fastverse(..., permanent = TRUE)`. The config file can be removed with [fastverse_reset](#).

Value

`fastverse_detach` returns NULL invisibly.

See Also

[fastverse_extend](#), [fastverse](#)

| | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|
| fastverse_extend | <i>Extend the fastverse</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------|

Description

Loads additional packages as part of the *fastverse*. By default only for the session, but extensions can be saved up to reinstallation/updating of the *fastverse* package.

Usage

```
fastverse_extend(
  ...,
  install = FALSE,
  permanent = FALSE,
  check.conflicts = !isTRUE(getOption("fastverse.quiet")),
  topics = NULL,
  repos = getOption("repos")
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| ... | comma-separated package names, quoted or unquoted, or vectors of package names. |
| install | logical. Install packages not available? |
| permanent | logical. Should packages be saved and included when <code>library(fastverse)</code> is called next time? Implemented via a config file saved to the package directory. The file will be removed if the <i>fastverse</i> is reinstalled, and can be removed without reinstallation using fastverse_reset . Packages can be removed from the config file using fastverse_detach(..., permanent = TRUE) . |
| check.conflicts | logical. Should conflicts between extension packages and attached packages be checked? |

| | |
|--------|---|
| topics | deprecated argument used to bulk-attach or install suggested extension packages prior to v0.3.0. |
| repos | character vector. Base URL(s) of the repositories to use, e.g., the URL of a CRAN mirror such as "https://cloud.r-project.org". The macro <code>.fastverse_repos</code> contains the URL of the fastverse r-universe server to check/install the development version of packages. |

Details

The *fastverse* can be extended using a free choice of packages. An overview of high-performing packages for various tasks is provided in the [README](#) file.

When the *fastverse* is extended calling `fastverse_extend(...)`, the packages that are not attached are attached, but conflicts are checked for all specified packages. If `permanent = FALSE`, an `options("fastverse.extend")` is set which stores these extension packages, regardless of whether they were already attached or not. When calling [fastverse_packages](#), [fastverse_deps](#), [fastverse_conflicts](#), [fastverse_update](#), [fastverse_sitrep](#) or [fastverse_detach](#), these packages are included as part of the *fastverse*. This is also the case if `permanent = TRUE`, with the only difference that instead of populating the option, a file is saved to the package directory such that the packages are also loaded (as part of the core *fastverse*) when calling `library(fastverse)` in the next session. To extend the *fastverse* for the current session when it is not yet loaded, users can also set `options(fastverse.extend = c(...))`, where `c(...)` is a character vector of package names, before calling `library(fastverse)`.

Value

`fastverse_extend` returns `NULL` invisibly.

See Also

[fastverse_detach](#), [fastverse](#)

Examples

```
ex <- getOption("fastverse.extend")
fastverse_extend(xts, stringi, fasttime)

# Undoing this again
fastverse_detach(setdiff(getOption("fastverse.extend"), ex), session = TRUE)
rm(ex)
```

fastverse_install *Install (missing) fastverse packages*

Description

This function (by default) checks if any *fastverse* package is missing and installs the missing package(s). The development versions of *fastverse* packages can also be installed from **r-universe**. The link to the repository is contained in the `.fastverse_repos` macro.

Usage

```
fastverse_install(
  ...,
  only.missing = TRUE,
  install = TRUE,
  repos = getOption("repos")
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|--|
| ... | comma-separated package names, quoted or unquoted, or vectors of package names. If left empty, all packages returned by <code>fastverse_packages</code> are checked. |
| only.missing | logical. TRUE only installs packages that are unavailable. FALSE installs all packages, even if they are available. |
| install | logical. TRUE will proceed to install packages, whereas FALSE (recommended) will print the installation command asking you to run it in a clean R session. |
| repos | character vector. Base URL(s) of the repositories to use, e.g., the URL of a CRAN mirror such as "https://cloud.r-project.org". The macro <code>.fastverse_repos</code> contains the URL of the fastverse r-universe server to check/install the development version of packages. |

Value

`fastverse_install` returns NULL invisibly.

Note

There is also the possibility to set `options(fastverse.install = TRUE)` before `library(fastverse)`, which will call `fastverse_install()` before loading any packages to make sure all packages are available. If you are using a `.fastverse` configuration file inside a project (see vignette), you can also place `_opt_fastverse.install = TRUE` before the list of packages in that file.

See Also

[fastverse_update](#), [fastverse](#)

fastverse_packages *List all packages in the fastverse*

Description

Core packages are first fetched from a project-level configuration file (if found), else from a global configuration file (if found), otherwise the standard set of core packages is returned. In addition, if `extensions = TRUE`, any packages used to extend the *fastverse* for the current session (fetched from `getOption("fastverse.extend")`) are also returned.

Usage

```
fastverse_packages(extensions = TRUE, include.self = TRUE)
```

Arguments

`extensions` logical. TRUE appends the set of core packages with all packages found in `options("fastverse.extend")`.

`include.self` logical. Include the *fastverse* package in the list?

Value

A character vector of package names.

See Also

[fastverse_extend](#), [fastverse](#)

Examples

```
fastverse_packages()
```

fastverse_reset *Reset the fastverse to defaults*

Description

Calling this function will remove global configuration files and (default) clear all package options. Attached packages will not be detached, and configuration files for projects (as discussed in the vignette) will not be removed.

Usage

```
fastverse_reset(options = TRUE)
```

Arguments

options logical. TRUE also clears all *fastverse* options.

Value

fastverse_reset returns NULL invisibly.

See Also

[fastverse_extend](#), [fastverse](#)

fastverse_sitrep *Get a situation report on the fastverse*

Description

This function gives a quick overview of the version of R and all *fastverse* packages (including availability updates for packages) and indicates whether any global or project-level configuration files are used (as described in more detail the vignette).

Usage

```
fastverse_sitrep(...)
```

Arguments

... arguments other than pkg passed to [fastverse_deps](#).

Value

fastverse_sitrep returns NULL invisibly.

See Also

[fastverse_deps](#), [fastverse](#)

| | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|
| fastverse_update | <i>Update fastverse packages</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------|

Description

This will check all *fastverse* packages (and their dependencies) for updates and (optionally) install those updates.

Usage

```
fastverse_update(..., install = FALSE, repos = getOption("repos"))
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------|---|
| ... | arguments passed to fastverse_deps . |
| install | logical. TRUE will proceed to install outdated packages, whereas FALSE (recommended) will print the installation command asking you to run it in a clean R session. |
| repos | character vector. Base URL(s) of the repositories to use, e.g., the URL of a CRAN mirror such as "https://cloud.r-project.org". The macro <code>.fastverse_repos</code> contains the URL of the fastverse r-universe server to check/install the development version of packages. |

Value

`fastverse_update` returns NULL invisibly.

See Also

[fastverse_deps](#), [fastverse](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:  
## Update from CRAN  
fastverse_update()  
  
## Update from R-Universe (development versions)  
fastverse_update(repos = .fastverse_repos)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

`is_attached`*Utilities*

Description

Checks if packages are installed or attached.

Usage

```
is_attached(x)
```

```
is_installed(x)
```

Arguments

`x` character. A vector of package names.

Value

A named logical vector.

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