

# Package ‘iai’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Interface to 'Interpretable AI' Modules

**Version** 1.1.0

**Description** An interface to the algorithms of 'Interpretable AI' <<https://www.interpretable.ai>> from the R programming language. 'Interpretable AI' provides various modules, including 'Optimal Trees' for classification, regression, prescription and survival analysis, 'Optimal Imputation' for missing data imputation and outlier detection, and 'Optimal Feature Selection' for exact sparse regression. The 'iai' package is an open-source project. The 'Interpretable AI' software modules are proprietary products, but free academic and evaluation licenses are available.

**URL** <https://www.interpretable.ai>

**SystemRequirements** Julia (>= 1.0) and Interpretable AI System Image (>= 1.0.0)

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Imports** JuliaCall, stringr, rlang

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1

**Suggests** testthat, covr

**NeedsCompilation** no

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---

apply	<i>Return the leaf index in a tree model into which each point in the features falls</i>
-------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: [IAI.apply](#)

**Usage**

```
apply(lnr, X)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
X	The features of the data.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::apply(lnr, X)
```

---

apply_nodes	<i>Return the indices of the points in the features that fall into each node of a trained tree model</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: [IAI.apply\\_nodes](#)

**Usage**

```
apply_nodes(lnr, X)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
X	The features of the data.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::apply_nodes(lnr, X)
```

---

as.mixeddata	<i>Convert a vector of values to IAI mixed data format</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.make_mixed_data`

**Usage**

```
as.mixeddata(values, categorical_levels, ordinal_levels = c())
```

**Arguments**

`values`                   The vector of values to convert  
`categorical_levels`       The values in values to treat as categoric levels  
`ordinal_levels` (optional) The values in values to treat as ordinal levels, in the order supplied

**Examples**

```
df <- iris  
set.seed(1)  
df$mixed <- rnorm(150)  
df$mixed[1:5] <- NA # Insert some missing values  
df$mixed[6:10] <- "Not graded"  
df$mixed <- iai::as.mixeddata(df$mixed, c("Not graded"))
```

---

clone	<i>Return an unfitted copy of a learner with the same parameters</i>
-------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.clone`

**Usage**

```
clone(lnr)
```

**Arguments**

`lnr`                   The learner to copy.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: new_lnr <- iai::clone(lnr)
```

---

decision_path	<i>Return a matrix where entry (i, j) is true if the i-th point in the features passes through the j-th node in a trained tree model.</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.decision_path`

**Usage**

```
decision_path(lnr, X)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
X	The features of the data.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::decision_path(lnr, X)
```

---

delete_rich_output_param	<i>Delete a global rich output parameter</i>
--------------------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.delete_rich_output_param!`

**Usage**

```
delete_rich_output_param(key)
```

**Arguments**

key	The parameter to delete.
-----	--------------------------

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::delete_rich_output_param("simple_layout")
```

---

fit *Fits a model to the training data*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.fit!`

### Usage

```
fit(lnr, X, ...)
```

### Arguments

lnr	The learner or grid to fit.
X	The features of the data.
...	Other parameters, including zero or more target vectors as required by the problem type. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

### Examples

```
X <- iris[, 1:4]
y <- iris$Species
grid <- iai::grid_search(
  iai::optimal_tree_classifier(max_depth = 1),
)
iai::fit(grid, X, y)
```

---

fit\_cv *Fits a grid search to the training data with cross-validation*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.fit_cv!`

### Usage

```
fit_cv(grid, X, ...)
```

### Arguments

grid	The grid to fit.
X	The features of the data.
...	Other parameters, including zero or more target vectors as required by the problem type. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

## Examples

```
X <- iris[, 1:4]
y <- iris$Species
grid <- iai::grid_search(
  iai::optimal_tree_classifier(max_depth = 1),
)
iai::fit_cv(grid, X, y)
```

---

fit_transform	<i>Fit an imputation model using the given features and impute the missing values in these features</i>
---------------	---

---

## Description

Similar to calling `fit` followed by `transform`

## Usage

```
fit_transform(lnr, X, ...)
```

## Arguments

lnr	The learner or grid to use for imputation
X	The features of the data.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

## Details

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.fit_transform!`

## Examples

```
X <- iris
X[1, 1] <- NA
grid <- iai::grid_search(
  iai::imputation_learner(),
  method = c("opt_knn", "opt_tree"),
)
iai::fit_transform(grid, X)
```



---

fit_transform_cv	<i>Train a grid using cross-validation with features and impute all missing values in these features</i>
------------------	--

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.fit_transform_cv!`

### Usage

```
fit_transform_cv(grid, X, ...)
```

### Arguments

grid	The grid to use for imputation
X	The features of the data.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

### Examples

```
X <- iris
X[1, 1] <- NA
grid <- iai::grid_search(
  iai::imputation_learner(),
  method = c("opt_knn", "opt_tree"),
)
iai::fit_transform_cv(grid, X)
```

---

get_best_params	<i>Return the best parameter combination from a grid</i>
-----------------	--

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_best_params`

### Usage

```
get_best_params(grid)
```

### Arguments

grid	The grid search to query.
------	---------------------------

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_best_params(grid)
```

---

```
get_classification_label
```

*Return the predicted label at a node of a tree*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_classification_label`

**Usage**

```
get_classification_label(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_classification_label(lnr, 1)
```

---

```
get_classification_proba
```

*Return the predicted probabilities of class membership at a node of a tree*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_classification_proba`

**Usage**

```
get_classification_proba(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_classification_proba(lnr, 1)
```

---

get_depth	<i>Get the depth of a node of a tree</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_depth`

**Usage**

```
get_depth(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_depth(lnr, 1)
```

---

get_grid_results	<i>Return a summary of the results from the grid search</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_grid_results`

**Usage**

```
get_grid_results(grid)
```

**Arguments**

grid	The grid search to query.
------	---------------------------

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_grid_results(grid)
```

---

get_learner	<i>Return the fitted learner using the best parameter combination from a grid</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_learner`

**Usage**

```
get_learner(grid)
```

**Arguments**

grid            The grid to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::get_learner(grid)
```

---

get_lower_child	<i>Get the index of the lower child at a split node of a tree</i>
-----------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_lower_child`

**Usage**

```
get_lower_child(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr            The learner or grid to query.  
node\_index    The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_lower_child(lnr, 1)
```

---

get_num_nodes	<i>Return the number of nodes in a trained learner</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_num_nodes`

**Usage**

```
get_num_nodes(lnr)
```

**Arguments**

lnr                    The learner or grid to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_num_nodes(lnr)
```

---

get_num_samples	<i>Get the number of training points contained in a node of a tree</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_num_samples`

**Usage**

```
get_num_samples(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr                    The learner or grid to query.  
node\_index            The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_num_samples(lnr, 1)
```

---

get_params	<i>Return the value of all parameters on a learner</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_params`

**Usage**

```
get_params(lnr)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner to query.
-----	-----------------------

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_params(lnr)
```

---

get_parent	<i>Get the index of the parent node at a node of a tree</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_parent`

**Usage**

```
get_parent(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_parent(lnr, 2)
```

---

`get_prediction_constant`*Return the constant term in the prediction in the trained learner*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_prediction_constant`

**Usage**

```
get_prediction_constant(lnr)
```

**Arguments**

`lnr`            The learner or grid to query.

**IAI Compatibility**

Requires IAI version 1.1 or higher.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_prediction_constant(lnr)
```

---

`get_prediction_weights`*Return the weights for numeric and categoric features used for prediction in the trained learner*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_prediction_weights`

**Usage**

```
get_prediction_weights(lnr)
```

**Arguments**

`lnr`            The learner or grid to query.

**IAI Compatibility**

Requires IAI version 1.1 or higher.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_prediction_weights(lnr)
```

---

```
get_prescription_treatment_rank
```

*Return the treatments ordered from most effective to least effective at a node of a tree*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_prescription_treatment_rank`

**Usage**

```
get_prescription_treatment_rank(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_prescription_treatment_rank(lnr, 1)
```

---

```
get_regression_constant
```

*Return the constant term in the regression prediction at a node of a tree*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_regression_constant` (for regression or prescription tree learners as appropriate)

**Usage**

```
get_regression_constant(lnr, node_index, ...)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.
...	If a prescription problem, the treatment to query.



## Examples

```
## Not run:  
iai::get_regression_constant(lnr, 1)  
iai::get_regression_constant(lnr, 1, "A")  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

get\_regression\_weights

*Return the weights for each feature in the regression prediction at a node of a tree*

---

## Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_regression_weights` (for regression or prescription tree learners as appropriate)

## Usage

```
get_regression_weights(lnr, node_index, ...)
```

## Arguments

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.
...	If a prescription problem, the treatment to query.

## Examples

```
## Not run:  
iai::get_regression_weights(lnr, 1)  
iai::get_regression_weights(lnr, 1, "A")  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

`get_rich_output_params`*Return the current global rich output parameter settings*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_rich_output_params`

**Usage**`get_rich_output_params()`**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_rich_output_params()
```

---

`get_split_categories` *Return the categoric/ordinal information used in the split at a node of a tree*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_split_categories`

**Usage**`get_split_categories(lnr, node_index)`**Arguments**

<code>lnr</code>	The learner or grid to query.
<code>node_index</code>	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_split_categories(lnr, 1)
```

---

get\_split\_feature      *Return the feature used in the split at a node of a tree*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_split_feature`

**Usage**

```
get_split_feature(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_split_feature(lnr, 1)
```

---

get\_split\_threshold      *Return the threshold used in the split at a node of a tree*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_split_threshold`

**Usage**

```
get_split_threshold(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_split_threshold(lnr, 1)
```

---

`get_split_weights`      *Return the weights for numeric and categoric features used in the hyperplane split at a node of a tree*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_split_weights`

### Usage

```
get_split_weights(lnr, node_index)
```

### Arguments

`lnr`                    The learner or grid to query.  
`node_index`            The node in the tree to query.

### Examples

```
## Not run: iai::get_split_weights(lnr, 1)
```

---

`get_survival_curve`      *Return the survival curve at a node of a tree*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_survival_curve`

### Usage

```
get_survival_curve(lnr, node_index)
```

### Arguments

`lnr`                    The learner or grid to query.  
`node_index`            The node in the tree to query.

### Examples

```
## Not run: iai::get_survival_curve(lnr, 1)
```

---

`get_survival_curve_data`

*Extract the underlying data from a survival curve (as returned by predict or get\_survival\_curve)*

---

**Description**

The data is returned as a list with two keys: times containing the time for each breakpoint on the curve, and coefs containing the probability for each breakpoint on the curve.

**Usage**

```
get_survival_curve_data(curve)
```

**Arguments**

curve            The curve to query.

**Details**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_survival_curve_data`

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_survival_curve_data(curve)
```

---

`get_upper_child`

*Get the index of the upper child at a split node of a tree*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.get_upper_child`

**Usage**

```
get_upper_child(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr            The learner or grid to query.  
node\_index    The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::get_upper_child(lnr, 1)
```

---

grid_search	<i>Controls grid search over parameter combinations</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.GridSearch`

**Usage**

```
grid_search(lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner to use when validating.
...	The parameters to validate over.

**Examples**

```
grid <- iai::grid_search(
  iai::optimal_tree_classifier(
    random_seed = 1,
  ),
  max_depth = 1:5,
)
```

---

iai_setup	<i>Initialize Julia and the IAI package.</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

This needs to be done in every R session before calling 'iai' functions

**Usage**

```
iai_setup(...)
```

**Arguments**

...	All parameters are passed through to <code>JuliaCall::julia_setup</code>
-----	--

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::iai_setup()
```

---

imputation\_learner      *Generic learner for imputing missing values*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.ImputationLearner`

**Usage**

```
imputation_learner(method = "opt_knn", ...)
```

**Arguments**

method                      (optional) Specifies the imputation method to use.  
...                            Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::imputation_learner(method = "opt_tree")
```

---

impute                      *Impute missing values using either a specified method or through validation*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.impute`

**Usage**

```
impute(X, ...)
```

**Arguments**

X                            The dataframe in which to impute missing values.  
...                            Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
X <- iris  
X[1, 1] <- NA  
iai::impute(X)
```

---

`impute_cv`*Impute missing values using cross validation*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.impute_cv`

**Usage**

```
impute_cv(X, ...)
```

**Arguments**

`X`                    The dataframe in which to impute missing values.  
`...`                 Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
X <- iris  
X[1, 1] <- NA  
iai::impute_cv(X, list(method = c("opt_knn", "opt_tree")))
```

---

`is_categorical_split`*Check if a node of a tree applies a categorical split*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.is_categorical_split`

**Usage**

```
is_categorical_split(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

`lnr`                    The learner or grid to query.  
`node_index`            The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::is_categorical_split(lnr, 1)
```



---

is\_hyperplane\_split     *Check if a node of a tree applies a hyperplane split*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.is_hyperplane_split`

**Usage**

```
is_hyperplane_split(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::is_hyperplane_split(lnr, 1)
```

---

is\_leaf     *Check if a node of a tree is a leaf*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.is_leaf`

**Usage**

```
is_leaf(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::is_leaf(lnr, 1)
```

---

```
is_mixed_ordinal_split
```

*Check if a node of a tree applies a mixed ordinal/categoric split*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.is_mixed_ordinal_split`

**Usage**

```
is_mixed_ordinal_split(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::is_mixed_ordinal_split(lnr, 1)
```

---

```
is_mixed_parallel_split
```

*Check if a node of a tree applies a mixed parallel/categoric split*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.is_mixed_parallel_split`

**Usage**

```
is_mixed_parallel_split(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::is_mixed_parallel_split(lnr, 1)
```

---

is\_ordinal\_split      *Check if a node of a tree applies a ordinal split*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.is_ordinal_split`

**Usage**

```
is_ordinal_split(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::is_ordinal_split(lnr, 1)
```

---

is\_parallel\_split      *Check if a node of a tree applies a parallel split*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.is_parallel_split`

**Usage**

```
is_parallel_split(lnr, node_index)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
node_index	The node in the tree to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::is_parallel_split(lnr, 1)
```

---

```
mean_imputation_learner
```

*Learner for conducting mean imputation*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.MeanImputationLearner`

### Usage

```
mean_imputation_learner(...)
```

### Arguments

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

### Examples

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::mean_imputation_learner()
```

---

```
missing_goes_lower
```

*Check if points with missing values go to the lower child at a split node of a tree*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.missing_goes_lower`

### Usage

```
missing_goes_lower(lnr, node_index)
```

### Arguments

lnr The learner or grid to query.  
node\_index The node in the tree to query.

### Examples

```
## Not run: iai::missing_goes_lower(lnr, 1)
```

---

multi_questionnaire	<i>Construct an interactive questionnaire using multiple tree learners as specified by questions</i>
---------------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.MultiQuestionnaire`

**Usage**

```
multi_questionnaire(questions)
```

**Arguments**

questions      The questions to visualize. Refer to the [Julia documentation on multi-learner visualizations](#) for more information.

**IAI Compatibility**

Requires IAI version 1.1 or higher.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
iai::multi_questionnaire(list("Questionnaire for" = list(
  "first learner" = lnr1,
  "second learner" = lnr2
)))

## End(Not run)
```

---

multi_tree_plot	<i>Construct an interactive tree visualization of multiple tree learners as specified by questions</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.MultiTreePlot`

**Usage**

```
multi_tree_plot(questions)
```

**Arguments**

questions      The questions to visualize. Refer to the [Julia documentation on multi-learner visualizations](#) for more information.

**IAI Compatibility**

Requires IAI version 1.1 or higher.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
iai::multi_tree_plot(list("Visualizing" = list(
  "first learner" = lnr1,
  "second learner" = lnr2
)))

## End(Not run)
```

---

optimal\_feature\_selection\_classifier

*Learner for conducting Optimal Feature Selection on classification problems*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptimalFeatureSelectionClassifier`

**Usage**

```
optimal_feature_selection_classifier(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**IAI Compatibility**

Requires IAI version 1.1 or higher.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::optimal_feature_selection_classifier()
```

---

optimal\_feature\_selection\_regressor

*Learner for conducting Optimal Feature Selection on regression problems*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptimalFeatureSelectionRegressor`

**Usage**

```
optimal_feature_selection_regressor(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**IAI Compatibility**

Requires IAI version 1.1 or higher.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::optimal_feature_selection_regressor()
```

---

optimal\_tree\_classifier

*Learner for training Optimal Classification Trees*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptimalTreeClassifier`

**Usage**

```
optimal_tree_classifier(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::optimal_tree_classifier()
```

---

optimal\_tree\_prescription\_maximizer

*Learner for training Optimal Prescriptive Trees where the prescriptions should aim to maximize outcomes*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptimalTreePrescriptionMaximizer`

### Usage

```
optimal_tree_prescription_maximizer(...)
```

### Arguments

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

### Examples

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::optimal_tree_prescription_maximizer()
```

---

optimal\_tree\_prescription\_minimizer

*Learner for training Optimal Prescriptive Trees where the prescriptions should aim to minimize outcomes*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptimalTreePrescriptionMinimizer`

### Usage

```
optimal_tree_prescription_minimizer(...)
```

### Arguments

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

### Examples

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::optimal_tree_prescription_minimizer()
```



---

`optimal_tree_regressor`*Learner for training Optimal Regression Trees*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptimalTreeRegressor`

**Usage**

```
optimal_tree_regressor(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::optimal_tree_regressor()
```

---

`optimal_tree_survivor` *Learner for training Optimal Survival Trees*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptimalTreeSurvivor`

**Usage**

```
optimal_tree_survivor(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::optimal_tree_survivor()
```

---

`opt_knn_imputation_learner`*Learner for conducting optimal k-NN imputation*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptKNNImputationLearner`

**Usage**`opt_knn_imputation_learner(...)`**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::opt_knn_imputation_learner()
```

---

`opt_svm_imputation_learner`*Learner for conducting optimal SVM imputation*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptSVMImputationLearner`

**Usage**`opt_svm_imputation_learner(...)`**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::opt_svm_imputation_learner()
```

---

`opt_tree_imputation_learner`*Learner for conducting optimal tree-based imputation*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.OptTreeImputationLearner`

**Usage**

```
opt_tree_imputation_learner(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::opt_tree_imputation_learner()
```

---

`predict`*Return the predictions made by the model for each point in the features*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.predict`

**Usage**

```
predict(lnr, X)
```

**Arguments**

`lnr` The learner or grid to use for prediction.

`X` The features of the data.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::predict(lnr, X)
```

---

predict_outcomes	<i>Return the the predicted outcome for each treatment made by a model for each point in the features</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.predict_outcomes`

**Usage**

```
predict_outcomes(lnr, X)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to use for prediction.
X	The features of the data.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::predict_outcomes(lnr, X)
```

---

predict_proba	<i>Return the probabilities of class membership predicted by a model for each point in the features</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.predict_proba`

**Usage**

```
predict_proba(lnr, X)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to use for prediction.
X	The features of the data.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::predict_proba(lnr, X)
```

---

print_path	<i>Print the decision path through the learner for each sample in the features</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.print_path`

**Usage**

```
print_path(lnr, X, ...)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to query.
X	The features of the data.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
iai::print_path(lnr, X)  
iai::print_path(lnr, X, 1)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

questionnaire	<i>Specify an interactive questionnaire of a tree learner</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.Questionnaire`

**Usage**

```
questionnaire(lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner to visualize.
...	Refer to the <a href="#">Julia documentation</a> for available parameters.

**IAI Compatibility**

Requires IAI version 1.1 or higher.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::questionnaire(lnr)
```

---

```
rand_imputation_learner
```

*Learner for conducting random imputation*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.RandImputationLearner`

**Usage**

```
rand_imputation_learner(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::rand_imputation_learner()
```

---

```
read_json
```

*Read in a learner or grid saved in JSON format*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.read_json`

**Usage**

```
read_json(filename)
```

**Arguments**

filename The location of the JSON file.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: obj <- iai::read_json("out.json")
```

---

reset_display_label	<i>Reset the predicted probability displayed to be that of the predicted label when visualizing a learner</i>
---------------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.reset_display_label!`

**Usage**

```
reset_display_label(lnr)
```

**Arguments**

lnr                    The learner to modify.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::reset_display_label(lnr)
```

---

roc_curve	<i>Construct an ROC curve using a trained model on the given data</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.ROCCurve`

**Usage**

```
roc_curve(lnr, X, y)
```

**Arguments**

lnr                    The learner or grid to use for prediction.  
X                      The features of the data.  
y                      The labels of the data.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::roc_curve(lnr, X, y)
```

---

score	<i>Calculate the score for a model on the given data</i>
-------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.score`

**Usage**

```
score(lnr, X, ...)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to evaluate.
X	The features of the data.
...	Other parameters, including zero or more target vectors as required by the problem type. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::score(lnr, X, y)
```

---

set_display_label	<i>Show the probability of a specified label when visualizing a learner</i>
-------------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.set_display_label!`

**Usage**

```
set_display_label(lnr, display_label)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner to modify.
display_label	The label for which to show probabilities.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::set_display_label(lnr, "A")
```



---

set_julia_seed	<i>Set the random seed in Julia</i>
----------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `Random.seed!`

**Usage**

```
set_julia_seed(seed)
```

**Arguments**

seed	The seed to set
------	-----------------

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::set_julia_seed(1)
```

---

set_params	<i>Set all supplied parameters on a learner</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.set_params!`

**Usage**

```
set_params(lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner to modify.
...	The parameters to set on the learner.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::set_params(lnr, random_seed = 1)
```

---

set\_rich\_output\_param *Sets a global rich output parameter*

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.set_rich_output_param!`

### Usage

```
set_rich_output_param(key, value)
```

### Arguments

key	The parameter to set.
value	The value to set

### Examples

```
## Not run: iai::set_rich_output_param("simple_layout", TRUE)
```

---

set_threshold	<i>For a binary classification problem, update the the predicted labels in the leaves of the learner to predict a label only if the predicted probability is at least the specified threshold.</i>
---------------	--

---

### Description

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.set_threshold!`

### Usage

```
set_threshold(lnr, label, threshold, ...)
```

### Arguments

lnr	The learner or grid to modify.
label	The referenced label.
threshold	The probability threshold above which label will be be predicted.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

### Examples

```
## Not run: iai::set_threshold(lnr, "A", 0.4)
```

---

show_in_browser	<i>Show interactive visualization of an object (such as a learner or curve) in the default browser</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.show_in_browser`

**Usage**

```
show_in_browser(obj, ...)
```

**Arguments**

obj	The object to visualize.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::show_in_browser(lnr)
```

---

show_questionnaire	<i>Show an interactive questionnaire based on a learner in default browser</i>
--------------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.show_questionnaire`

**Usage**

```
show_questionnaire(lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner to visualize.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::show_questionnaire(lnr)
```

---

`single_knn_imputation_learner`*Learner for conducting heuristic k-NN imputation*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.SingleKNNImputationLearner`

**Usage**

```
single_knn_imputation_learner(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Use keyword arguments to set parameters on the resulting learner. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: lnr <- iai::single_knn_imputation_learner()
```

---

`split_data`*Split the data into training and test datasets*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.split_data`

**Usage**

```
split_data(task, X, ...)
```

**Arguments**

`task` The type of problem.

`X` The features of the data.

... Other parameters, including zero or more target vectors as required by the problem type. Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
X <- iris[, 1:4]
y <- iris$Species
split <- iai::split_data("classification", X, y, train_proportion = 0.75)
train_X <- split$train$X
train_y <- split$train$y
test_X <- split$test$X
test_y <- split$test$y
```

---

transform	<i>Impute missing values in a dataframe using a fitted imputation model</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.transform`

**Usage**

```
transform(lnr, X)
```

**Arguments**

lnr	The learner or grid to use for imputation
X	The features of the data.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::transform(lnr, X)
```

---

tree_plot	<i>Specify an interactive tree visualization of a tree learner</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.TreePlot`

**Usage**

```
tree_plot(lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

lnr                    The learner to visualize.  
...                    Refer to the [Julia documentation on advanced tree visualization](#) for available parameters.

**IAI Compatibility**

Requires IAI version 1.1 or higher.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::tree_plot(lnr)
```

---

variable\_importance    *Generate a ranking of the variables in the learner according to their importance when training the trees*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: [IAI.variable\\_importance](#)

**Usage**

```
variable_importance(lnr)
```

**Arguments**

lnr                    The learner or grid to query.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::variable_importance(lnr)
```

---

write_dot	<i>Output a learner in <a href="http://www.graphviz.org/content/dot-language/.dot">R</a> format</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.write_dot`

**Usage**

```
write_dot(filename, lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

filename	Where to save the output.
lnr	The learner or grid to output.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::write_dot(file.path(tempdir(), "tree.dot"), lnr)
```

---

write_html	<i>Output a learner as an interactive browser visualization in HTML format</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.write_html`

**Usage**

```
write_html(filename, lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

filename	Where to save the output.
lnr	The learner or grid to output.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::write_html(file.path(tempdir(), "tree.html"), lnr)
```

---

write_json	<i>Output a learner or grid in JSON format</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.write_json`

**Usage**

```
write_json(filename, obj, ...)
```

**Arguments**

filename	Where to save the output.
obj	The learner or grid to output.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::write_json(file.path(tempdir(), "out.json"), obj)
```

---

write_png	<i>Output a learner as a PNG image</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.write_png`

**Usage**

```
write_png(filename, lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

filename	Where to save the output.
lnr	The learner or grid to output.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::write_png(file.path(tempdir(), "tree.png"), lnr)
```



---

write\_questionnaire    *Output a learner as an interactive questionnaire in HTML format*

---

**Description**

Julia Equivalent: `IAI.write_questionnaire`

**Usage**

```
write_questionnaire(filename, lnr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

filename	Where to save the output.
lnr	The learner or grid to output.
...	Refer to the Julia documentation for available parameters.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: iai::write_questionnaire(file.path(tempdir(), "questionnaire.html"), lnr)
```

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